

# **COMMITMENT 12B: To provide access to safe drinking water and adequate sanitation for all**

## **Percentage of population with access to safe water**

	1990 %	1999 %	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 %		1990 %	1999 %	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 %
<b>Average</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>77</b>			<b>Average</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>77</b>		
Afghanistan	20	13	←	100	Guinea <sup>A</sup>	27	48	→	100
Algeria <sup>A</sup>	77	94	→	100	Guinea-Bissau	23	49	→	100
Argentina <sup>A</sup>	64	79	→	100	Guyana <sup>B</sup>	83	94	→	100
Australia	95	100	→	100	Haiti <sup>A</sup>	42	46	→	100
Bahamas <sup>A</sup>	87	96	→	100	Honduras	64	90	→	100
Bahrain <sup>A,H</sup>	100	100	→	100	India <sup>B</sup>	85	88	→	100
Bangladesh <sup>B</sup>	84	97	→	100	Indonesia <sup>B</sup>	65	76	→	100
Barbados <sup>A</sup>	100	100	→	100	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	89	95	→	100
Belize	80	76	←	100	Iraq	96	85	←	100
Benin <sup>B</sup>	70	63	←	100	Israel <sup>G</sup>	99	99	→	100
Bhutan <sup>B</sup>	34	62	→	100	Jamaica	83	71	←	100
Bolivia	53	79	→	100	Japan <sup>F</sup>	95	95	→	100
Botswana <sup>E</sup>	60	70	→	100	Jordan	96	96	→	100
Brazil <sup>H</sup>	89	89		100	Kenya	47	49	→	100
Burundi <sup>E</sup>	45	58	→	100	Kiribati <sup>B</sup>	100	47	←	100
Cambodia <sup>B</sup>	13	30	→	100	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. <sup>A</sup>	100	100	→	100
Cameroon	34	62	→	100	Korea, Rep. of	89	92	→	100
Canada	100	100	→	100	Kyrgyzstan <sup>B</sup>	81	77	←	100
Cape Verde	52	74	→	100	Lao, People's Dem. Rep.	29	90	→	100
Central African Rep. <sup>A</sup>	19	60	→	100	Lesotho	45	91	→	100
Chad	48	27	←	100	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	90	72	←	100
Chile <sup>A</sup>	86	94	→	100	Madagascar <sup>B</sup>	16	47	→	100
China	70	75	→	100	Malawi <sup>A</sup>	51	57	→	100
Colombia <sup>A</sup>	88	91	→	100	Malaysia	88	95	→	100
Comoros	46	96	→	100	Mali <sup>B</sup>	49	65	→	100
Congo	47	51	→	100	Malta <sup>C</sup>	100	100	→	100
Congo, Dem. Rep. <sup>A</sup>	36	45	→	100	Marshall Is.	77			100
Costa Rica <sup>A</sup>	94	98	→	100	Mauritania	41	37	←	100
Côte d'Ivoire <sup>B</sup>	82	77	←	100	Mauritius <sup>A</sup>	95	100	→	100
Croatia	70	95	→	100	Mexico	80	86	→	100
Cuba <sup>B</sup>	98	95	←	100	Micronesia, Fed. Sts. <sup>F</sup>	37	22	←	100
Cyprus	100	100	→	100	Moldova, Rep. of <sup>B</sup>	55	100	→	100
Djibouti	24	100	→	100	Mongolia <sup>A</sup>	100	60	←	100
Dominican Republic <sup>A</sup>	52	79	→	100	Morocco <sup>A</sup>	47	82	→	100
Ecuador <sup>A</sup>	58	71	→	100	Mozambique <sup>A</sup>	19	60	→	100
Egypt	84	95	→	100	Myanmar	32	68	→	100
El Salvador	46	74	→	100	Namibia	64	77	→	100
Ethiopia <sup>A</sup>	10	24	→	100	Nepal	57	81	→	100
Fiji <sup>A</sup>	79	47	←	100	Netherlands <sup>A</sup>	100	100	→	100
Finland <sup>B</sup>	98	100	→	100	New Zealand <sup>A,G</sup>	95	90	←	100
Gabon <sup>A</sup>	52	70	→	100	Nicaragua <sup>A</sup>	33	79	→	100
Gambia	64	62	←	100	Niger	55	59	→	100
Ghana <sup>B</sup>	57	64	→	100	Nigeria	47	57	→	100
Guatemala	60	92	→	100	Norway	100	100	→	100

Source: World Development Indicators 1999, World Bank for 1990 data and The State of the World's Children 2001, UNICEF for 1999 data.

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

→ Goal met before 1990.

→ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

← Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

← Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

→ Some progress.

→ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

COMMITMENT 12B: To provide access to safe drinking water and adequate sanitation for all									
Percentage of population with access to safe water									
	1990 %	1999 %	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 %		1990 %	1999 %	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 %
Average	68	77			Average	68	77		
Oman <sup>A</sup>	59	39	←	100	Viet Nam <sup>A</sup>	45	56	→	100
Pakistan	55	88	→	100	Yemen <sup>B</sup>	52	69	→	100
Panama <sup>A</sup>	83	87	→	100	Zambia <sup>A</sup>	70	64	←	100
Papua New Guinea	41	42	→	100	Zimbabwe <sup>A</sup>	65	85	→	100
Paraguay <sup>A</sup>	33	79	→	100	COUNTRIES WITH NO STARTING POINT DATA. MET THE GOAL BY 2000				
Peru <sup>A</sup>	58	77	→	100	Andorra		100		100
Philippines	78	87	→	100	Austria		100		100
Qatar <sup>A, F</sup>	100	100	⊙	100	Belarus		100		100
Romania <sup>B</sup>	62	58	←	100	Bulgaria		100		100
Rwanda <sup>A</sup>	70	41	←	100	Cook Islands		100		100
Samoa <sup>A</sup>	90	99	→	100	Denmark		100		100
Saudi Arabia	76	95	→	100	Dominica <sup>D</sup>		97		100
Senegal	50	78	→	100	Hungary		99		100
Seychelles <sup>G</sup>	87	83	←	100	Lebanon		100		100
Sierra Leone <sup>C</sup>	34	28	←	100	Macedonia, TFYR		99		100
Singapore	100	100	⊙	100	Maldives		100		100
Slovenia	98	100	⊙→	100	Monaco		100		100
South Africa <sup>C</sup>	59	86	→	100	Niue		100		100
Sri Lanka <sup>B</sup>	53	83	→	100	Russian Federation		99		100
Sudan <sup>A</sup>	65	75	→	100	Slovakia		100		100
Suriname <sup>A</sup>	92	95	→	100	Saint Kitts and Nevis <sup>D</sup>		98		100
Swaziland <sup>E</sup>	60	60	←	100	Saint Lucia <sup>D</sup>		98		100
Switzerland <sup>A</sup>	100	100	⊙	100	Sweden		100		100
Syrian Arab Republic	76	80	→	100	Tuvalu		100		100
Tanzania, U. Rep. of <sup>B</sup>	49	54	→	100	COUNTRIES WITH NO STARTING POINT DATA				
Thailand	78	80	→	100	Antigua and Barbuda		91		100
Togo	59	54	←	100	Angola		38		100
Tonga	100	100	⊙	100	Armenia		84		100
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>A</sup>	96	86	←⊙	100	Equatorial Guinea		43		100
Tunisia	70	90	→	100	Eritrea		46		100
Turkmenistan <sup>B</sup>	60	58	←	100	Georgia		76		100
Uganda <sup>B</sup>	42	50	→	100	Grenada		94		100
United Arab Emirates <sup>F</sup>	98	98	⊙	100	Kazakhstan		91		100
United Kingdom <sup>B</sup>	100	100	⊙	100	Palau		79		100
United States	90	100	→	100	St. Vincent		93		100
Uruguay <sup>A</sup>	85	98	→	100	Solomon Is.		71		100
Uzbekistan <sup>B</sup>	57	85	→	100	Turkey		83		100
Vanuatu	72	88	→	100					
Venezuela <sup>A</sup>	89	84	←	100					

**A:** 1988 data taken as 1990, **B:** 1993 data taken as 1990, **C:** 1994 data taken as 1990, **D:** 1995 data taken as 1990, **E:** 1993 data taken as 1999, **F:** 1994 data taken as 1999, **G:** 1995 data taken as 1999, **H:** data from 1996 taken as 1999, **I:** data from IBGE 1999, Brazil

**N.B.** To calculate growth rates the intervals of time corresponding to years where information exists were used.

**Source:** World Development Indicators 1999, World Bank for 1990 data and The State of the World's Children 2001, UNICEF for 1999 data.

<b>COUNTRIES IN BLUE:</b> Countries with 1990 starting point above average. <b>COUNTRIES IN GREY:</b> Countries with 1990 starting point below average. ⊙ Goal met before 1990. ⊙→ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing. ←⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.	← Significant regression. ← Some regression.    Stagnation. → Some progress. → Significant progress or goal already achieved.
---	---