

**COMMITMENT 3B: To reduce under 5 mortality by one third of the 1990 values or to 70 per 1,000 live births by 2000 if this figure is lower**

**Goal 2015: To reduce by two thirds infant mortality of the current rates**

**Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)**

	1990	1999	PROGRESS & REGRESSION	GOAL 2000*	GOAL 2015		1990	1999	PROGRESS & REGRESSION	GOAL 2000*	GOAL 2015
<b>Average</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>65</b>				<b>Average</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>65</b>			
Afghanistan	260	257	→	70	86	Ecuador	50	35	→	33	12
Albania	41	35	→	27	12	Egypt	106	52	→	70	17
Angola	297	295	→	70	98	El Salvador	54	42	→	36	14
Algeria	48	41	→	32	14	Equatorial Guinea	206	160	→	70	53
Argentina	28	22	→	19	7	Eritrea	160	105	→	70	35
Armenia	31	30	→	21	10	Estonia	22	21	→	15	7
Australia	10	5	→	7	2	Ethiopia	190	176	→	70	59
Austria	9	5	→	6	2	Fiji	31	22	→	21	7
Azerbaijan	44	45	←	29	15	Finland	7	5	→	5	2
Bahamas	29	21	→	19	7	France	9	5	→	6	2
Bahrain	23	16	→	15	5	Gabon	164	143	→	70	48
Bangladesh	140	89	→	70	30	Gambia	127	75	→	70	25
Barbados	15	16	←	10	5	Georgia	29	23	→	19	8
Belarus	19	28	←	13	9	Germany	9	5	→	6	2
Belgium	9	6	→	6	2	Ghana	127	101	→	70	34
Belize	49	43	→	33	14	Greece	11	7	→	7	2
Benin	185	156	→	70	52	Grenada	37	27	→	25	9
Bhutan	166	107	→	70	36	Guatemala	81	60	→	54	20
Bolivia	122	83	→	70	28	Guinea	237	181	→	70	60
Bosnia and Herzegovina	22	18	→	15	6	Guinea-Bissau	246	200	→	70	67
Botswana	62	59	→	41	20	Guyana	90	76	→	60	25
Brazil	60	40	→	40	13	Haiti	148	129	→	70	43
Brunei Darussalam	11	9	→	7	3	Honduras	61	42	→	41	14
Bulgaria	18	17	→	12	6	Hungary	16	10	→	11	3
Burkina Faso	196	199	←	70	66	Iceland	5	5		3	2
Burundi	180	176	→	70	59	India	131	98	→	70	33
Cambodia	193	122	→	70	41	Indonesia	91	52	→	61	17
Cameroon	139	154	←	70	51	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	59	46	→	39	15
Canada	9	6	→	6	2	Iraq	50	128	←	33	43
Cape Verde	73	73		49	24	Ireland	9	7	→	6	2
Central African Rep.	177	172	→	70	57	Israel	12	6	→	8	2
Chad	198	198		70	66	Italy	10	6	→	7	2
Chile	20	12	→	13	4	Jamaica	16	11	→	11	4
China	47	41	→	31	14	Japan	6	4	→	4	1
Colombia	40	31	→	27	10	Jordan	38	35	→	25	12
Comoros	120	86	→	70	29	Kazakhstan	48	42	→	32	14
Congo	110	108	→	70	36	Kenya	97	118	←	65	39
Congo, Dem. Rep.	207	207		70	69	Kiribati	88	72	→	59	24
Cook Islands	32	30	→	21	10	Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	35	30	→	23	10
Costa Rica	16	14	→	11	5	Korea, Rep. of	9	5	→	6	2
Côte d'Ivoire	150	171	←	70	57	Kuwait	16	12	→	11	4
Croatia	13	9	→	9	3	Kyrgyzstan	83	65	→	55	22
Cuba	13	8	→	9	3	Lao, People's Dem. Rep.	163	111	→	70	37
Cyprus	12	8	→	8	3	Latvia	20	21	←	13	7
Czech Republic	11	5	→	7	2	Lebanon	40	32	→	27	11
Denmark	9	5	→	6	2	Lesotho	148	134	→	70	45
Djibouti	164	149	→	70	50	Liberia	235	235		70	78
Dominica	23	18	→	15	6	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	42	22	→	28	7
Dominican Republic	65	49	→	43	16	Lithuania	21	22	←	14	7

Source: The State of the World's Children 2000, UNICEF for 1990 data and The State of the World's Children 2001, UNICEF for 1999 data.

**COUNTRIES IN BLUE:** Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

**COUNTRIES IN GREY:** Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ Goal met before 1990.

⊙→ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

⊙← Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

← Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

→ Some progress.

→ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

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	1990	1999	PROGRESS & REGRESSION	GOAL 2000*	GOAL 2015		1990	1999	PROGRESS & REGRESSION	GOAL 2000*	GOAL 2015
Average	77	65				Average	77	65			
Luxembourg	9	5	→	6	2	Seychelles	21	17	→	14	6
Macedonia, TFYR	41	26	→	27	9	Sierra Leone	323	316	→	70	105
Madagascar	168	156	→	70	52	Singapore	8	4	→	5	1
Malawi	230	211	→	70	70	Slovakia	15	10	→	10	3
Malaysia	21	9	→	14	3	Slovenia	9	6	→	6	2
Maldives	115	83	→	70	28	Solomon Is.	36	26	→	24	9
Mali	254	235	→	70	78	Somalia	215	211	→	70	70
Malta	14	7	→	9	2	South Africa	81	69	→	54	23
Marshall Is.	92	92		61	31	Spain	9	6	→	6	2
Mauritania	183	183		70	61	Sri Lanka	23	19	→	15	6
Mauritius	25	23	→	17	8	Sudan	125	109	→	70	36
Mexico	46	33	→	31	11	Suriname	44	34	→	29	11
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	31	24	→	21	8	Swaziland	115	90	→	70	30
Moldova, Rep. of	37	34	→	25	11	Sweden	6	4	→	4	1
Mongolia	150	80	→	70	27	Switzerland	8	4	→	5	1
Morocco	83	53	→	55	18	Syrian Arab Republic	44	30	→	29	10
Mozambique	235	203	→	70	68	Tajikistan	78	74	→	52	25
Myanmar	130	112	→	70	37	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	150	141	→	70	47
Namibia	84	70	→	56	23	Thailand	41	30	→	27	10
Nepal	138	104	→	70	35	Togo	152	143	→	70	48
Netherlands	8	5	→	5	2	Tonga	27	22	→	18	7
New Zealand	11	6	→	7	2	Trinidad and Tobago	24	20	→	16	7
Nicaragua	66	47	→	44	16	Tunisia	52	30	→	35	10
Niger	320	275	→	70	92	Turkey	70	48	→	47	16
Nigeria	190	187	→	70	62	Turkmenistan	76	71	→	51	24
Norway	9	4	→	6	1	Tuvalu	56	56		37	19
Oman	30	16	→	20	5	Uganda	165	131	→	70	44
Pakistan	138	112	→	70	37	Ukraine	22	21	→	15	7
Palau	34	34		23	11	United Arab Emirates	14	9	→	9	3
Panama	21	27	←	14	9	United Kingdom	9	6	→	6	2
Papua New Guinea	112	112		70	37	United States	10	8	→	7	3
Paraguay	37	32	→	25	11	Uruguay	24	17	→	16	6
Peru	75	52	→	50	17	Uzbekistan	58	58		39	19
Philippines	66	42	→	44	14	Vanuatu	70	46	→	47	15
Poland	19	10	→	13	3	Venezuela	27	23	→	18	8
Portugal	15	6	→	10	2	Viet Nam	55	40	→	37	13
Qatar	36	16	→	24	5	Yemen	142	119	→	70	40
Romania	32	24	→	21	8	Yugoslavia	30	23	→	20	8
Russian Federation	26	22	→	17	7	Zambia	192	202	←	70	67
Rwanda	161	180	←	70	60	Zimbabwe	80	90	←	53	30
Saint Kitts and Nevis	44	29	→	29	10	COUNTRIES WITH NO 1990 DATA					
Saint Lucia	24	19	→	16	6	Andorra		7			2
St. Vincent	26	25	→	17	8	Antigua and Barbuda		20			7
Samoa	42	26	→	28	9	Liechtenstein		11			4
San Marino	10	6	→	7	2	Monaco		5			2
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	90	76	→	60	25	Nauru		30			10
Saudi Arabia	45	25	→	30	8	* According to the goals set in Copenhagen, countries which even reducing in one third exceed 70 deaths, should take 70 per 1,000 live births. 2015 goal do not mention these extreme cases in particular					
Senegal	147	118	→	70	39						

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